

LESSON 4.1

abrupt: (adj.) happening suddenly or unexpectedly

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defiance: (n.) bold resistance; refusal to obey

Ex. The middle schooler showed **defiance** to her mother by walking away while she was talking.

illuminate: (v.) to give light

Ex. He turned on the flashlight to **illuminate** the room when the power went out.

pamper: (v.) to treat with too much gentleness: to give special care

Ex. His parent **pamper** him, so he's never learned to do anything on his own.

trounce: (v.) to thoroughly beat or defeat

Ex. The underdogs **trounced** the other team by twenty points.

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